

Name: _____

Period: _____

CHAPTER	14	SECTION	“The Cattle Boom” <i>American Cultures 1</i>	TOTAL POINTS
		3		/20

I. Define the following terms (2 pts.):

1. *Texas longhorn* _____

2. *long drives* _____

3. *railhead* _____

4. *open range* _____

II. Complete the following sentences (1 pt. each):

1. In 1866 a _____ that would bring about \$4 in Texas could be sold for \$40 or \$50 in _____ markets.

2. On a typical long drive, a trail boss managed a crew of about 10 _____.

3. Cattle towns bustled with activity from _____ to _____, when the long drives took place.

4. _____, many of them women, set out to civilize the rough cowboys towns by organizing poor-relief and _____ societies.

5. Large ranches were essential because cattle on the _____ Plains needed much grazing land to get enough feed.

6. Native American groups, including the Pueblos and Navajos, raised _____ in New Mexico and Arizona.

7. In addition to doing _____ around the house, some children, both boys and girls, broke _____ and herded cattle.
8. Most cowboys worked the range for only about _____ years before they settled down in towns or on farms.
9. In an era when most African Americans faced harsh _____, life for a black cowboy was relatively free of _____.
10. The cattle boom lasted only about _____ years, and _____ factors led to its end.

III. Answer questions 1, 2, 3 & 5 on page 448 of your textbook, using complete sentences. If necessary, use a separate sheet of paper. (2 pts. each)

